

# S-2S meeting

京都大学  
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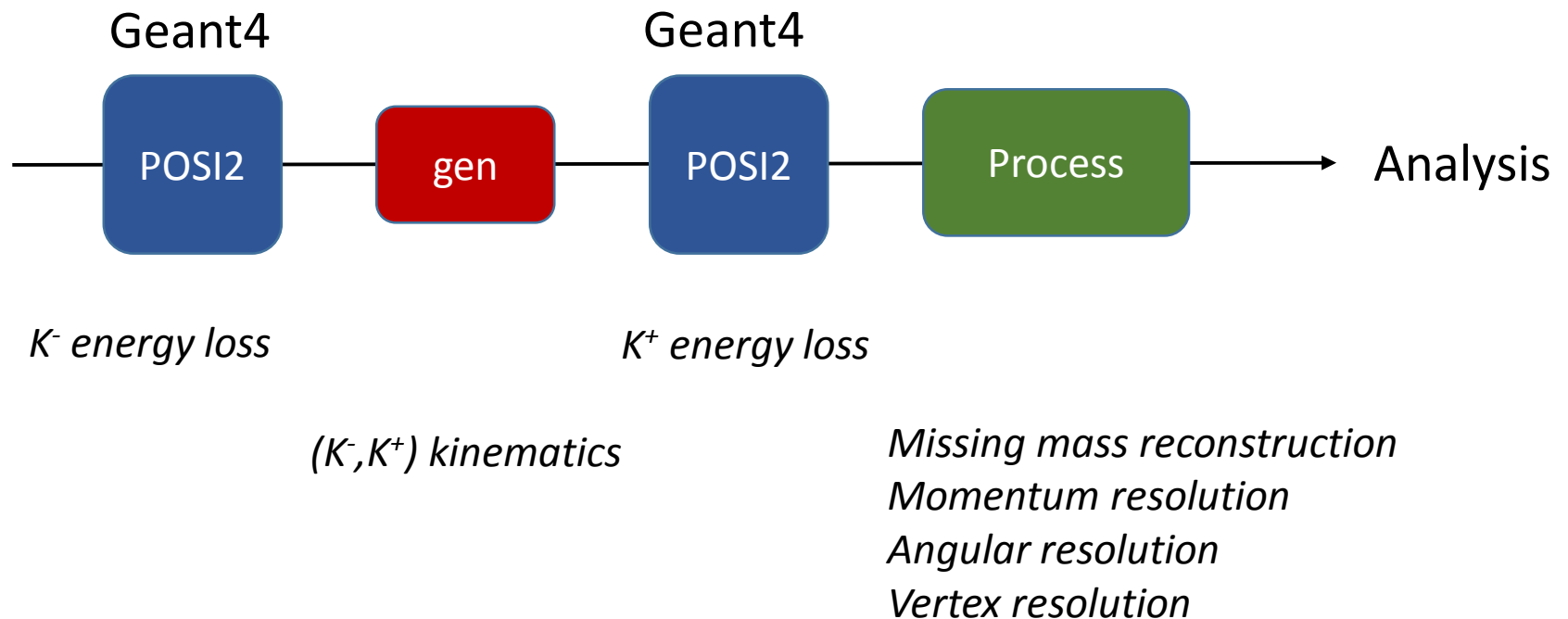
4Aug2014



# Contents

- Missing mass resolution study
- J-PARC/KEK tour (7/29, 7/30)
- CAD drawing of water Cerenkov detector

# Flow of Monte Carlo simulation



# Particle generation

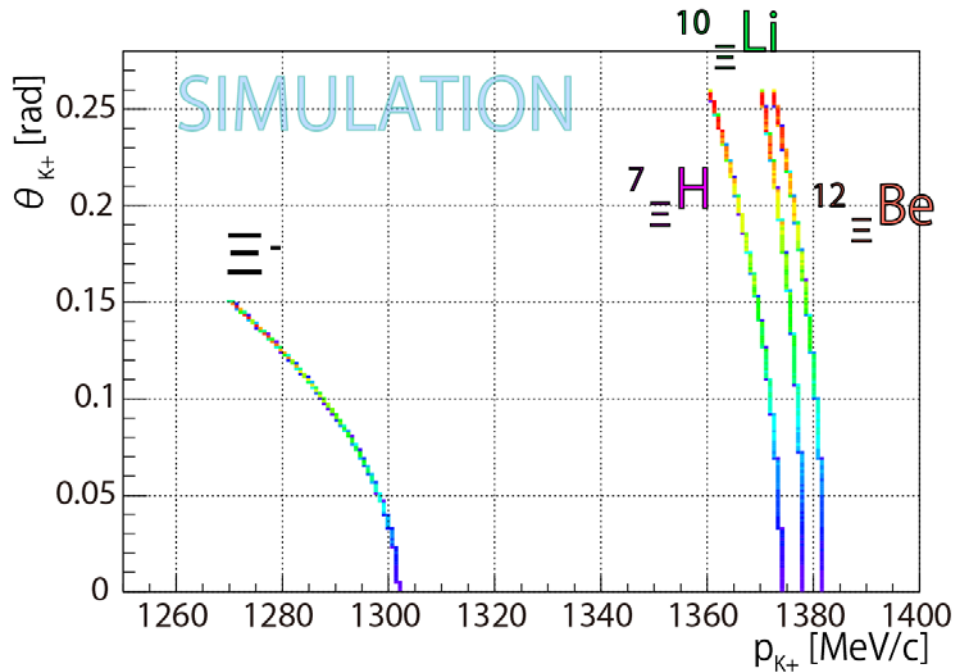


Fig: Particle distributions in the simulation

## $K^-$ momentum:

- ✓ 1800 MeV/c

## $K^+$ momentum:

- ✓ Uniform
- ✓ 1270 – 1470 GeV/c

## $K^+$ angle:

- ✓ Spherical uniform
- ✓ 0.0 – 0.26 rad

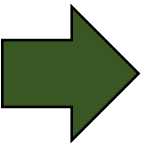
## Assumed $\Xi$ 's binding energy:

- ✓  ${}^7_{\Xi}\text{H}$ : 0.0 MeV
- ✓  ${}^{10}_{\Xi}\text{Li}$ : 0.0 MeV
- ✓  ${}^{12}_{\Xi}\text{Be}$ : 4.5 MeV

# Each term contribution to the missing mass resolution

Missing mass,  $M_H$

$$M_H^2 = (E_1 + m_t - E_2)^2 - (\vec{p}_1 - \vec{p}_2)^2$$


$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \left( \frac{\partial M_H}{\partial p_1} \right) \Delta p_1 = \frac{1}{M_H} \left[ \frac{p_1}{E_1} (m_t - E_2) + p_2 \cos \theta \right] \Delta p_1 \\ \left( \frac{\partial M_H}{\partial p_2} \right) \Delta p_2 = \frac{1}{M_H} \left[ -\frac{p_2}{E_2} (m_t + E_1) + p_1 \cos \theta \right] \Delta p_2 \\ \left( \frac{\partial M_H}{\partial \theta} \right) \Delta \theta = -\frac{p_1 p_2}{M_H} \sin \theta \cdot \Delta \theta \end{array} \right.$$

(Missing mass に対する各項の寄与)

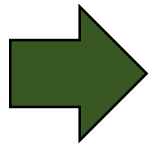
Calculated event by event

→ Mean values will be shown in results.

# Each term contribution to the missing mass resolution

Missing mass,  $M_H$

$$M_H^2 = (E_1 + m_t - E_2)^2 - (\vec{p}_1 - \vec{p}_2)^2$$



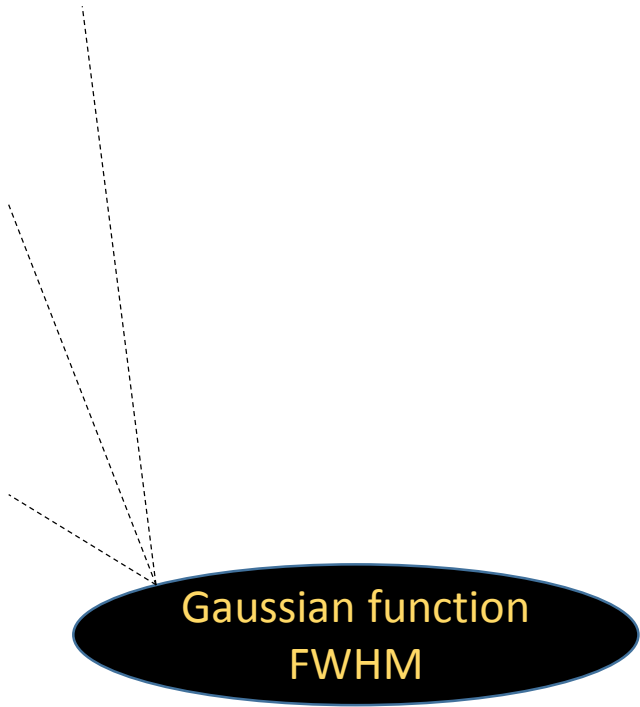
$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} \left( \frac{\partial M_H}{\partial p_1} \right) \Delta p_1 &= \frac{1}{M_H} \left[ \frac{p_1}{E_1} (m_t - E_2) + p_2 \cos \theta \right] \Delta p_1 \\ \left( \frac{\partial M_H}{\partial p_2} \right) \Delta p_2 &= \frac{1}{M_H} \left[ -\frac{p_2}{E_2} (m_t + E_1) + p_1 \cos \theta \right] \Delta p_2 \\ \left( \frac{\partial M_H}{\partial \theta} \right) \Delta \theta &= -\frac{p_1 p_2}{M_H} \sin \theta \cdot \Delta \theta \end{aligned} \right.$$

(Missing mass に対する各項の寄与)

Calculated event by event  
 → Mean values will be shown in results.

# Assumptions

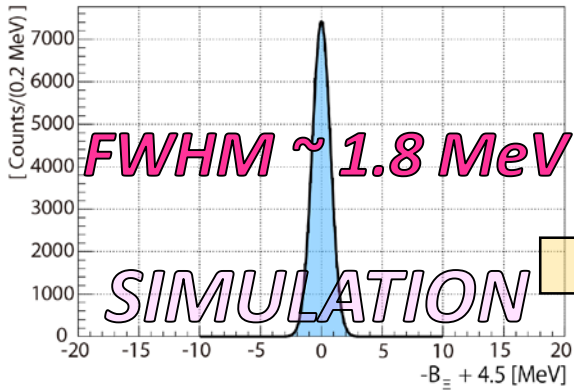
- K<sup>-</sup> momentum resolution,  $\Delta p_1/p_1 = 1.0E-3$
- K<sup>+</sup> momentum resolutions,  $\Delta p_2/p_2$ 
  - ✓ S-2S: **5.0E-4**
  - ✓ SKSPlus: **2.0E-3**
  - ✓ SKSMinus: **2.7E-3**
- Angular resolution,  $\Delta\vartheta = 2 \text{ mrad}$



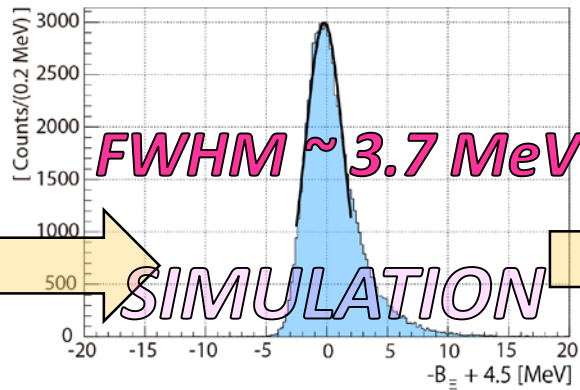
Gaussian function  
FWHM

# Examples ( with S-2S, 9.3 g/cm<sup>2</sup> CH<sub>2</sub> )

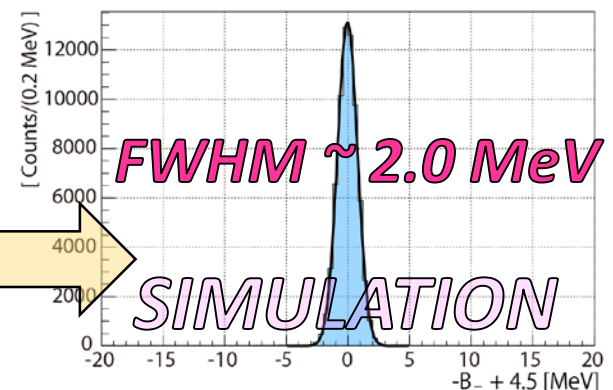
①



②



③



Momentum resolution

Momentum resolution

Momentum resolution

+

Target

+

Target

+

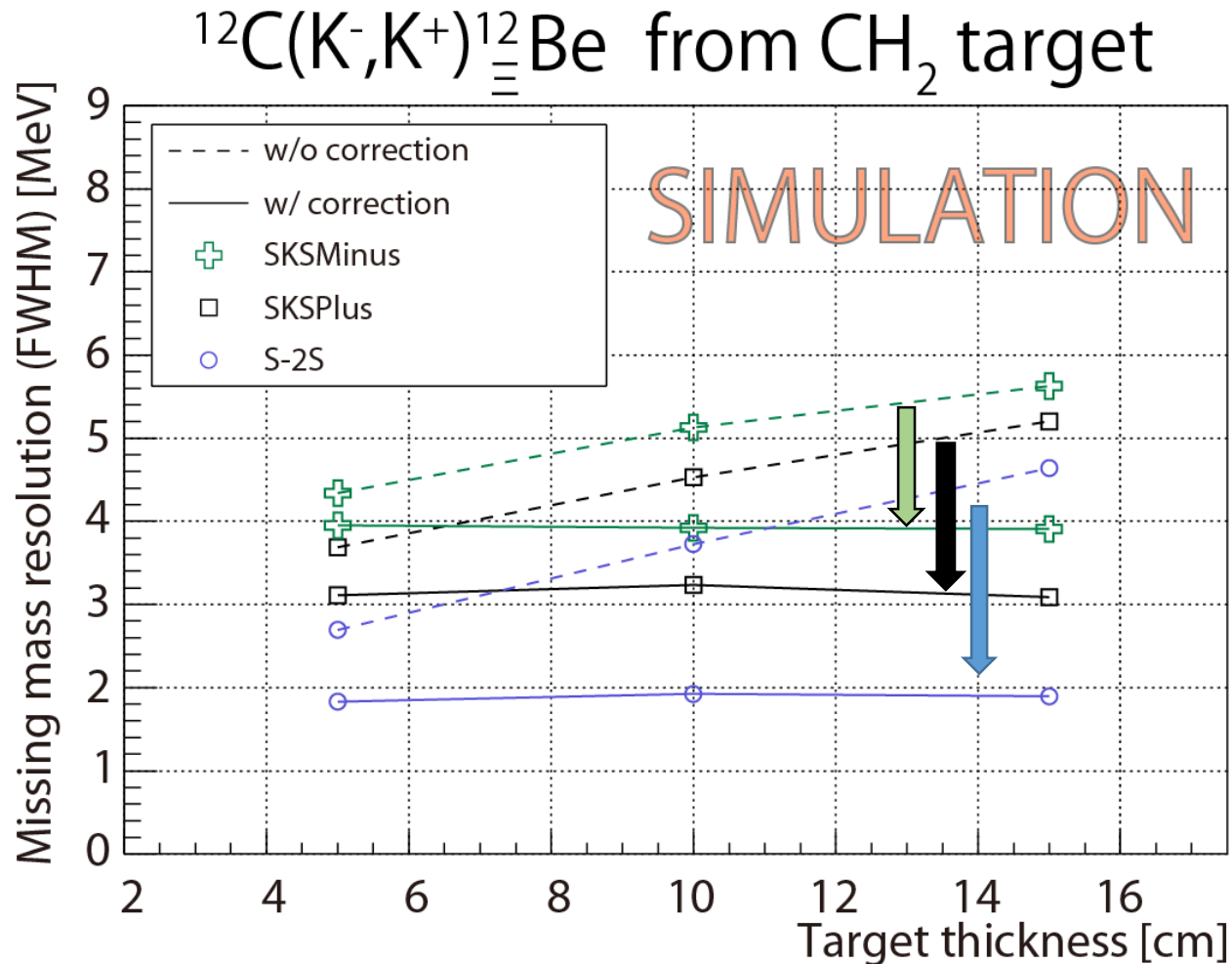
Energy loss correction



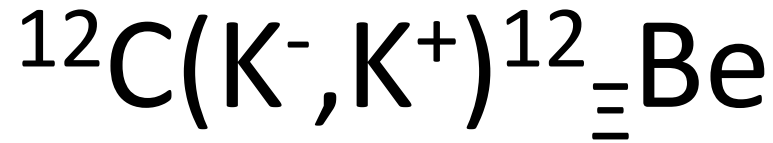
# Missing mass resolutions (bug fixed)

		Results (FWHM) [MeV]				Remarks
Target [g/cm <sup>2</sup> ]		-	-	-	CH <sub>2</sub> (4.65/9.30)	
Reaction		p(K <sup>-</sup> ,K <sup>+</sup> )Ξ	<sup>7</sup> Li(K <sup>-</sup> ,K <sup>+</sup> ) <sup>7</sup> ΞH	<sup>10</sup> B(K <sup>-</sup> ,K <sup>+</sup> ) <sup>10</sup> ΞLi	<sup>12</sup> C(K <sup>-</sup> ,K <sup>+</sup> ) <sup>12</sup> ΞBe	
Intrinsic Resolution (S-2S)	ρ <sub>K<sup>-</sup></sub>	1.16	1.62	1.66	1.67	Calculations
	ρ <sub>K<sup>+</sup></sub>	-0.38	-0.57	-0.58	-0.59	
	θ <sub>K</sub>	-0.52	-0.18	-0.13	-0.11	
	Total	1.3	1.73	1.76	1.77	Quadratic sum
Simulation w/o target (S-2S)		1.29	1.73	1.77	1.78	
Simulation w/o target (SKSPlus)		2	2.9	3	3	
Simulation w/ target w/o correction (S-2S)					2.7 / 3.7	
Simulation w/ target w/o correction (SKSPlus)					3.7 / 4.5	
Simulation w/ target w/ correction (S-2S)					1.8 / 1.9	dE vs. MM rough linear correction
Simulation w/ target w/ correction (SKSPlus)					3.1 / 3.2	dE vs. MM rough linear correction

# Missing mass resolutions vs. Target thickness



# Summary



**S-2S** + CH<sub>2</sub> ( 4.65/9.30/13.95 [g/cm<sup>2</sup>] ) + energy loss correction:

$$\longrightarrow \Delta M_H \sim 2 \text{ MeV (FWHM)}$$

**SKSMinus** + CH<sub>2</sub> ( 4.65/9.30/13.95 [g/cm<sup>2</sup>] ) + energy loss correction:

$$\longrightarrow \Delta M_H \sim 4 \text{ MeV (FWHM)}$$

The natural width was not taken into account.

dE resolution was not considered.

Effect of the inverse transfer matrix is zero.

Assumed resolutions are the following:

$$\text{K}^-: \frac{\Delta p}{p} = 1.0 \times 10^{-3},$$

$$\text{K}^+: \frac{\Delta p}{p} = 5.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ (S-2S)}, 2.7 \times 10^{-3} \text{ (SKSMinus)},$$

$$\Delta\vartheta = 2.0 \text{ mrad}.$$

# J-PARC tours with M1 students

*S-2S Q2 magnet*



7/29 @ J-PARC  
7/30 @ J-PARC / KEK

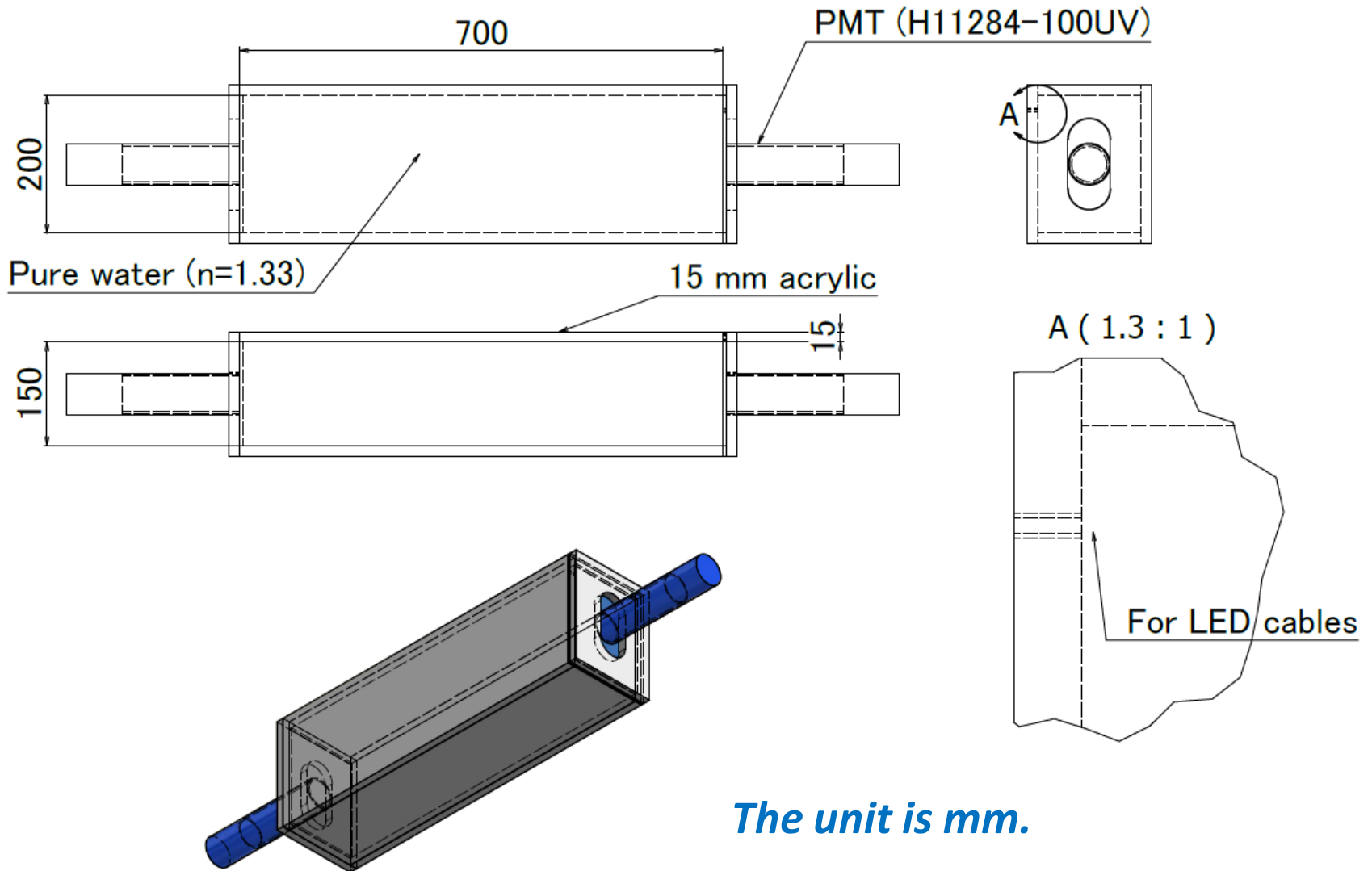


*S-2S Q1 magnet*

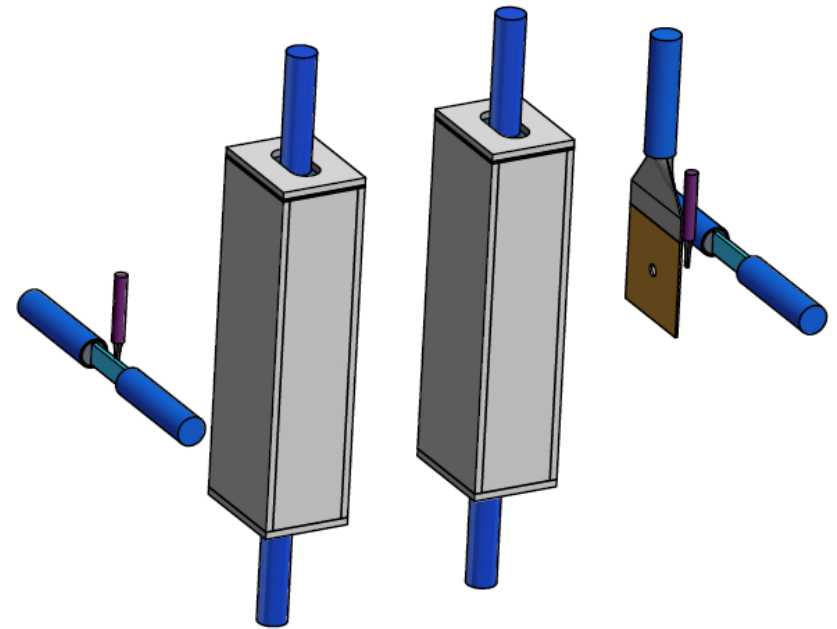
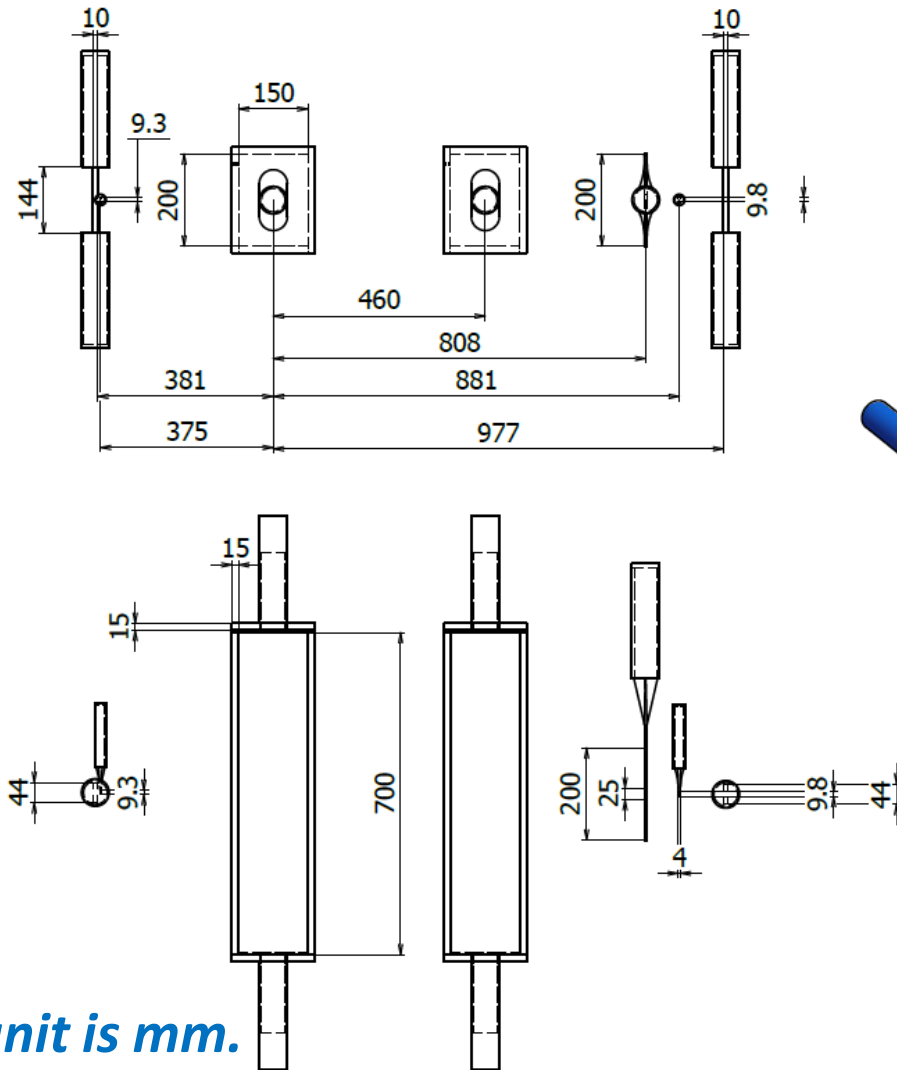


*S-2S D magnet*

# CAD drawing of prototype of Water Cerenkov detector (1)



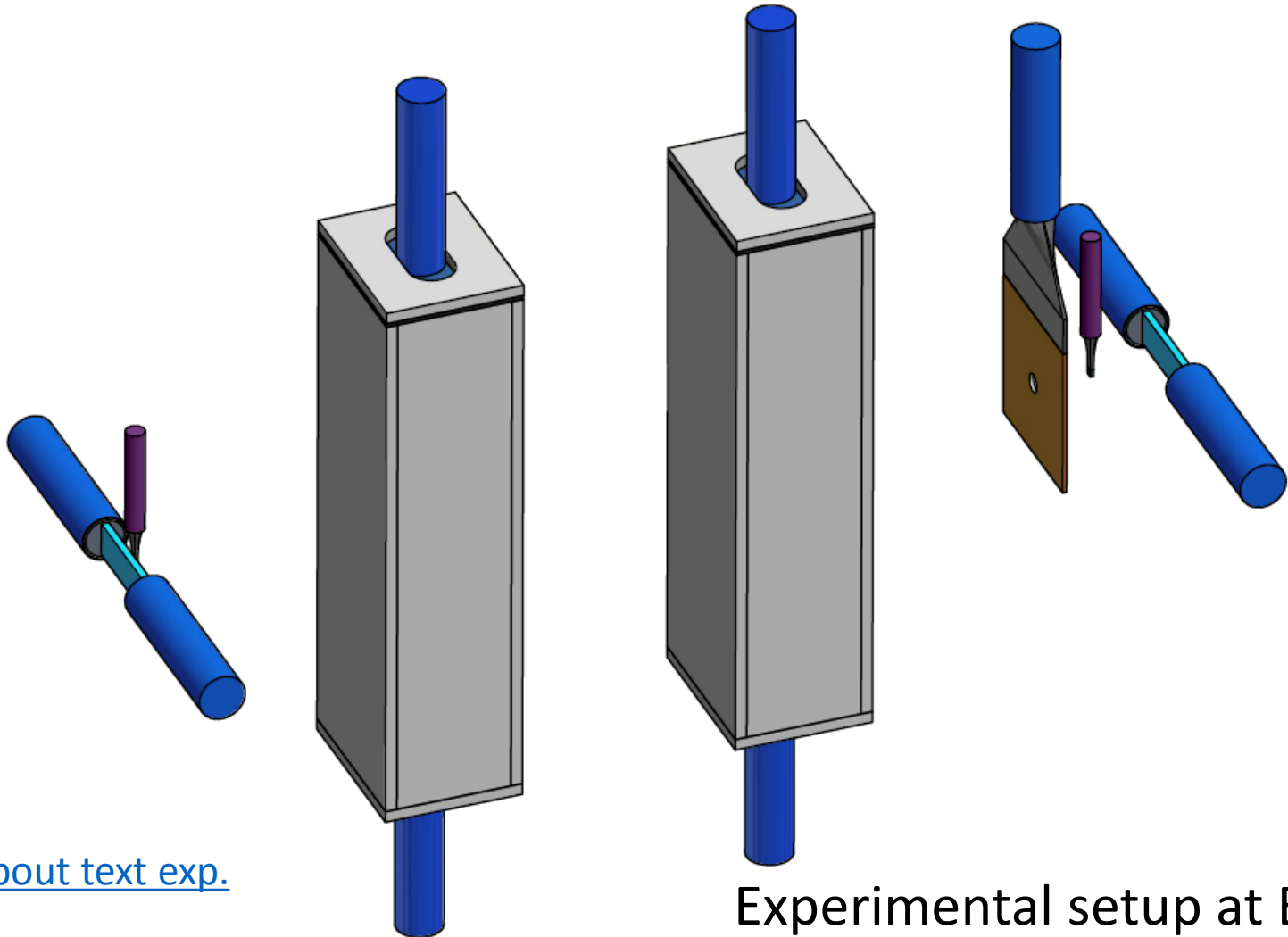
# CAD drawing of prototype of Water Cerenkov detector (2)



Experimental setup at ELPH

*The unit is mm.*

# CAD drawing of prototype of Water Cerenkov detector (3)



[Memo about text exp.](#)

Experimental setup at ELPH

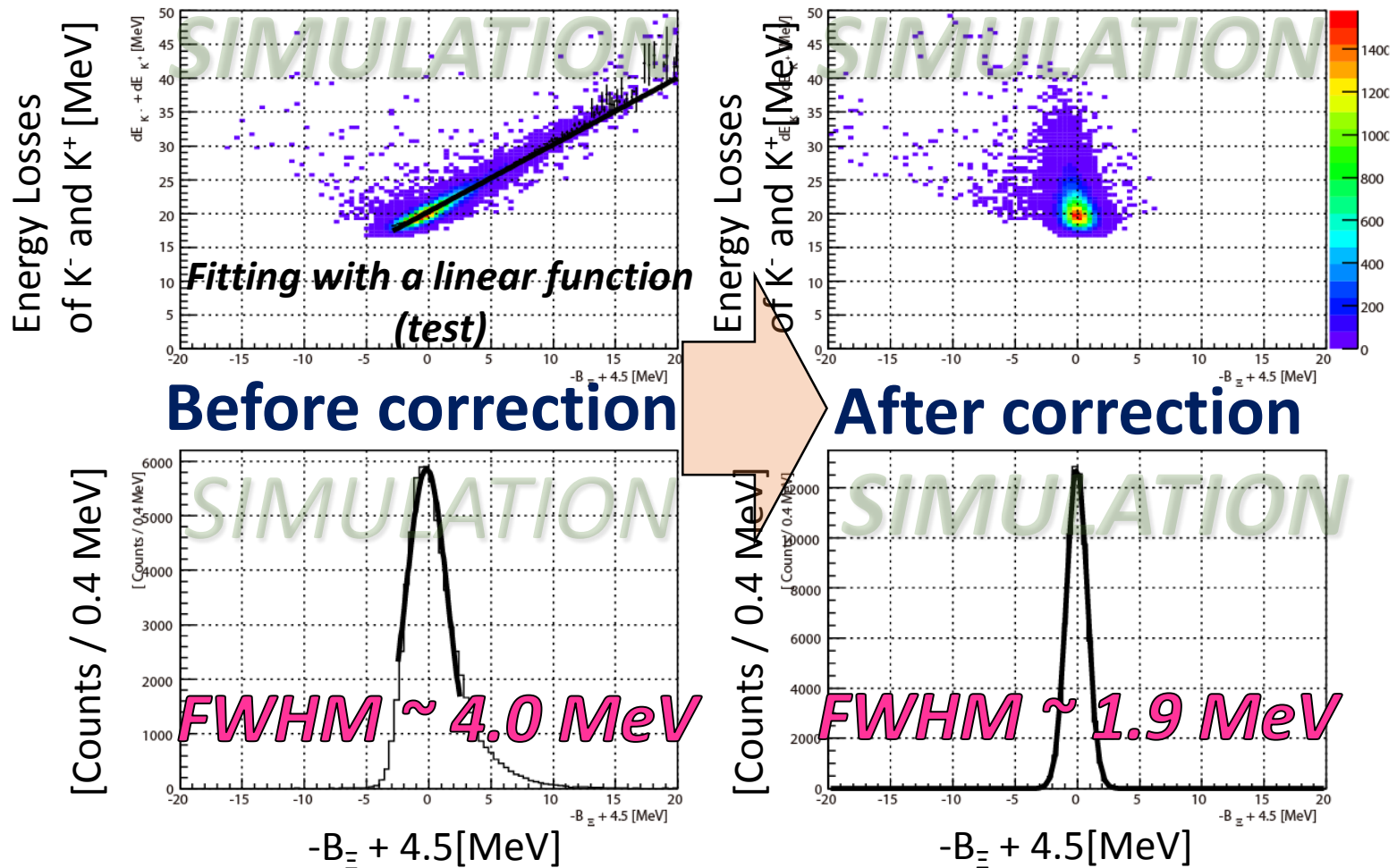
# Outlook

- Simulation study with SKS (S-2S) spectrometer
- CAD models



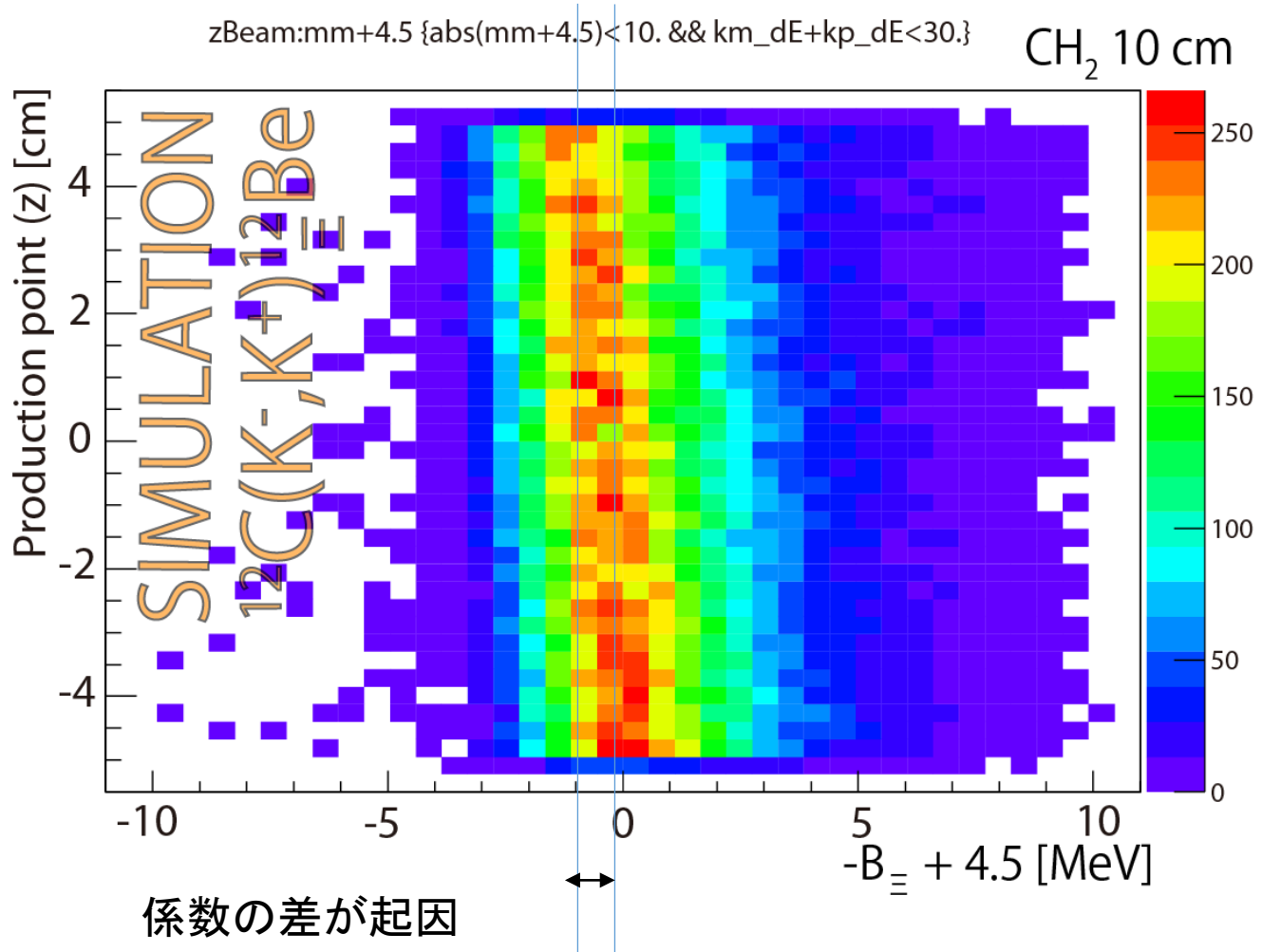
Backup

# Missing mass vs. Energy loss in the target (9.3 g/cm<sup>2</sup> CH<sub>2</sub>)





$-B_{\equiv}$  vs.  $z$



入口で生成

→散乱粒子のみ運動量損失

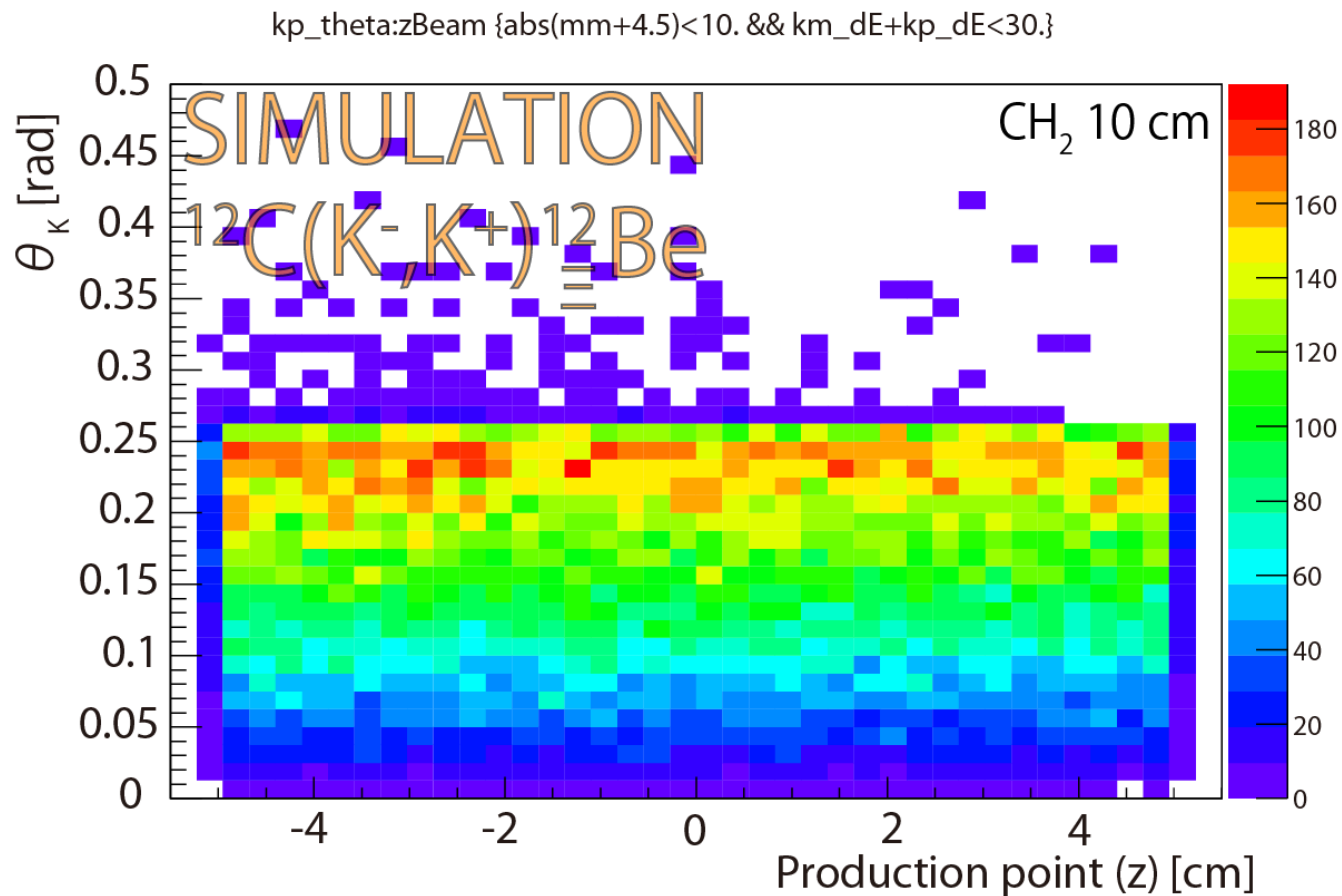
ex.)  $0.85 * 20 = 17.0 \text{ MeV}$

出口で生成

→入射粒子のみ運動量損失

Ex.)  $0.93 * 19 = 17.7 \text{ MeV}$

$z$  VS.  $\vartheta_K$

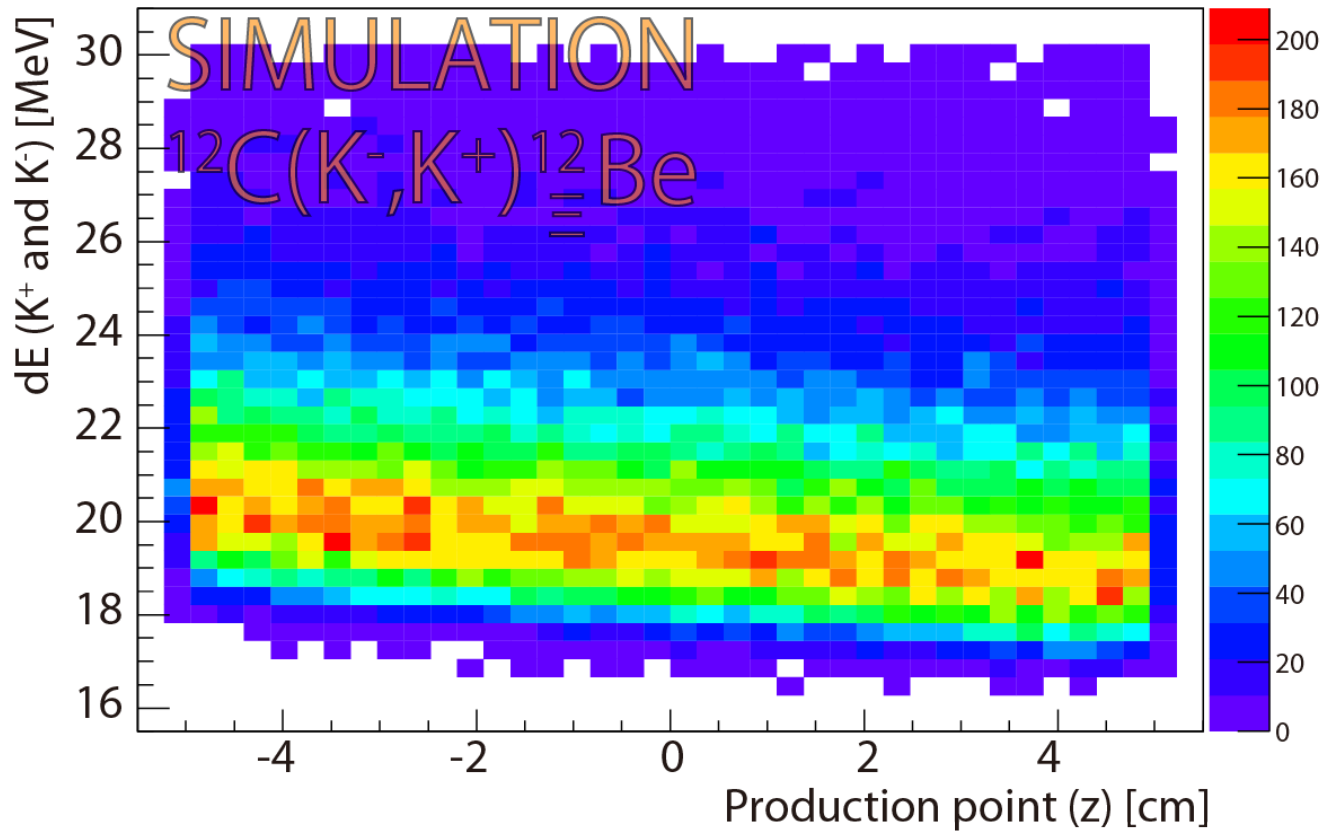


$z$ が小さい程ボケる (多重散乱の効果)

# $z$ vs. $dE$

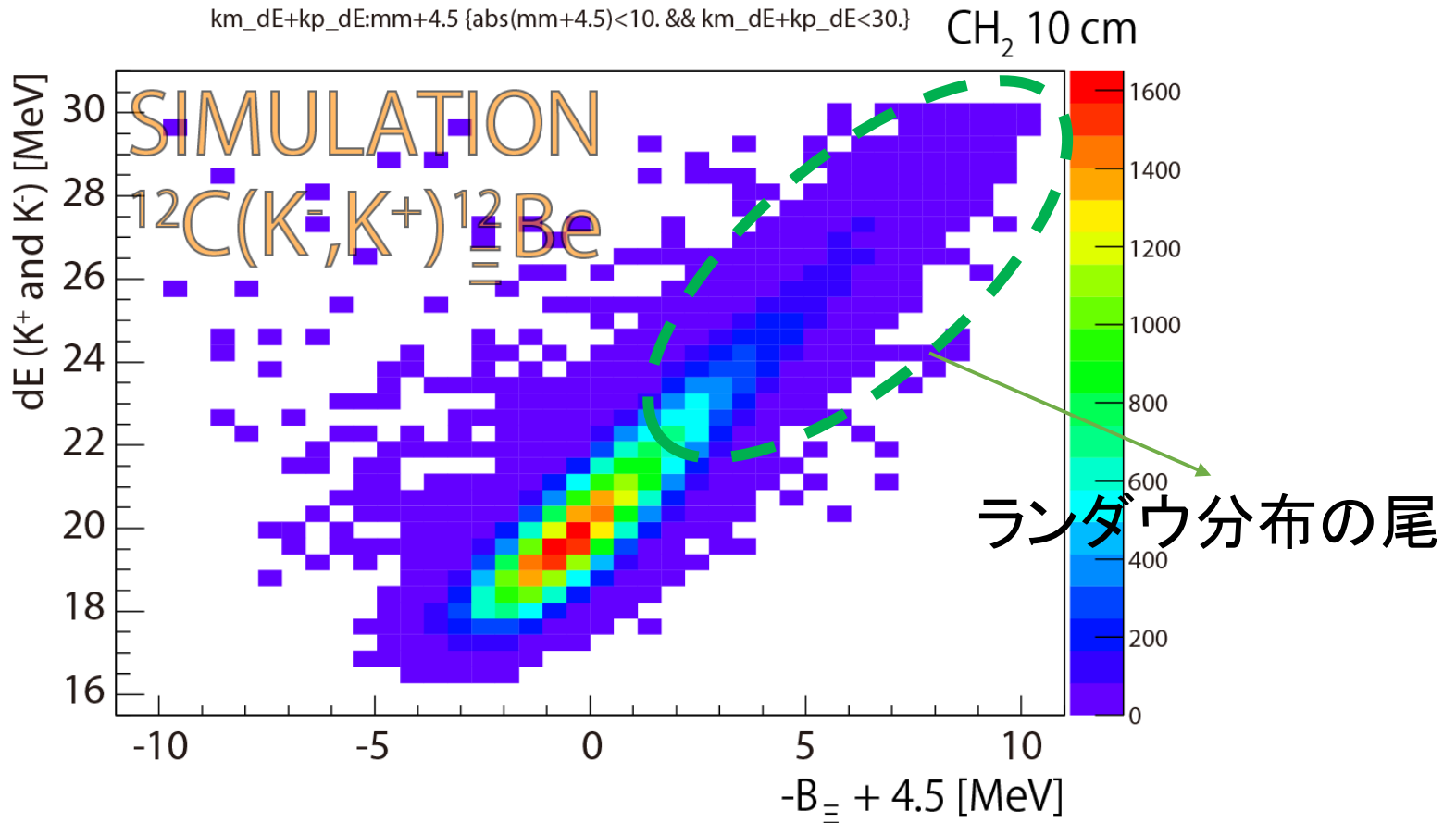
km\_dE+kp\_dE:zBeam {abs(mm+4.5)<10. && km\_dE+kp\_dE<30.}

CH<sub>2</sub> 10 cm



$z$ が小さい大きい (多重散乱の効果でpath lengthが伸びる)

$-B_{\Xi}$  vs.  $dE$





# ミッシングマスに対する各項の寄与

p:  
 $p_{\{K-\}}: 0.64702 * 0.001 * p_{\{K-\}} = 1.16464 \text{ MeV}$   
 $p_{\{K+\}}: -0.585224 * 0.0005 * p_{\{K+\}} = -0.376266 \text{ MeV}$   
 $\theta_{\{K\}}: -174.443 * 0.003 = -0.523328 \text{ MeV}$   
mt/mh=0.709892

Li7:  
 $p_{\{K-\}}: 0.901301 * 0.001 * p_{\{K-\}} = 1.62234 \text{ MeV}$   
 $p_{\{K+\}}: -0.832483 * 0.0005 * p_{\{K+\}} = -0.569078 \text{ MeV}$   
 $\theta_{\{K\}}: -61.0734 * 0.003 = -0.18322 \text{ MeV}$   
mt/mh=0.943207

B10:  
 $p_{\{K-\}}: 0.91983 * 0.001 * p_{\{K-\}} = 1.65569 \text{ MeV}$   
 $p_{\{K+\}}: -0.849297 * 0.0005 * p_{\{K+\}} = -0.584822 \text{ MeV}$   
 $\theta_{\{K\}}: -43.6951 * 0.003 = -0.131085 \text{ MeV}$   
mt/mh=0.959847

C12:  
 $p_{\{K-\}}: 0.926545 * 0.001 * p_{\{K-\}} = 1.66778 \text{ MeV}$   
 $p_{\{K+\}}: -0.854374 * 0.0005 * p_{\{K+\}} = -0.587025 \text{ MeV}$   
 $\theta_{\{K\}}: -36.6518 * 0.003 = -0.109955 \text{ MeV}$   
mt/mh=0.965867

hyperdragon3: /home/dragon/POSI2/analysis/root/mmreso\_contribution/  
Toshi Gogami, 24July2014  
After bug fixed in the calculations.

# Pedestals for Cerenkov detector

Run number		Mean	RMS	Remarks
37	1-up	87.49	0.536	[Day 1]-->
	1-down	70.07	0.3479	
	2-up	107.5	0.9192	
	2-down	79.04	0.2805	
51	1-up	94.51	0.5503	[Day 2]-->
	1-down	57.58	0.5871	
	2-up	96.92	0.7061	
	2-down	77.98	0.5189	
72	1-up	93.56	0.8893	
	1-down	56.83	2.088	(w/ cut: 0.6511)
	2-up	95.9	0.7531	
	2-down	76.92	0.6785	
102	1-up	93.07	1.229	(two peaks)
	1-down	57.65	3.289	
	2-up	95.59	1.319	
	2-down	77	0.9512	
103	1-up	93.61	0.5185	
	1-down	56.08	0.4685	
	2-up	96.07	0.9434	
	2-down	76.77	0.842	

# Missing mass resolutions vs. Target thickness

